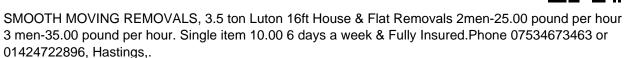


SMOOTH MOVING REMOVALS



Location South East, East Sussex

https://www.freeadsz.co.uk/x-162959-z



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