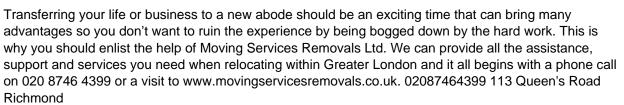


## **Moving Services Removals Ltd**



Location London, London

https://www.freeadsz.co.uk/x-192190-z



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