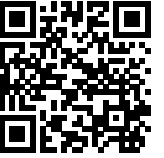


# Stompx125 2013 (550 GBP)



Location **South East, Middlesex**  
<https://www.freeadsz.co.uk/x-392718-z>



**Stompx125**      **2013**  
<https://www.freeadsz.co.uk/x-392718-z>



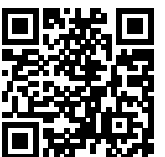
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<https://www.freeadsz.co.uk/x-392718-z>



**Stompx125**      **2013**  
<https://www.freeadsz.co.uk/x-392718-z>



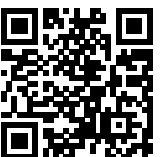
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<https://www.freeadsz.co.uk/x-392718-z>



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