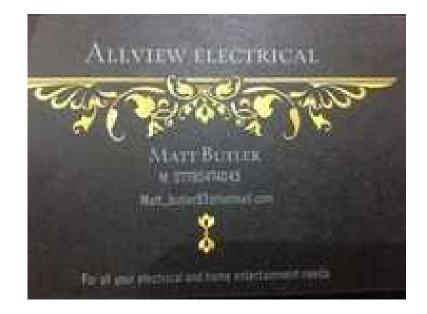
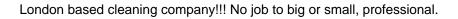


Super Cleaners



Location London, London https://www.freeadsz.co.uk/x-475198-z





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